

**Summary Sheet**Criteria for spontaneity/equilibrium ( $TdS \geq dq$ )

Constants	Criterion
None	$dS_{\text{univ}} \geq 0$ (isolated system: $dS \geq 0$ )
$U, V$	$dS \geq 0$
$S, V$	$dU \leq 0$
$S, P$	$dH \leq 0$
$T, V$	$dA \leq 0$
$T, P$	$dG \leq 0$

Fundamental Equations (reversible processes, only expansion work)

$$dU = TdS - PdV + \sum_i \mu_i dn_i$$

$$dH = TdS + VdP + \sum_i \mu_i dn_i \quad H = U + PV$$

$$dA = -SdT - PdV + \sum_i \mu_i dn_i \quad A = U - TS$$

$$dG = -SdT + VdP + \sum_i \mu_i dn_i \quad G = U - TS + PV (= H - TS)$$

Maxwell Relations (closed systems, single component)

$$\left( \frac{\partial T}{\partial V} \right)_S = - \left( \frac{\partial P}{\partial S} \right)_V \quad \text{from } dU$$

$$\left( \frac{\partial T}{\partial P} \right)_S = \left( \frac{\partial V}{\partial S} \right)_P \quad \text{from } dH$$

$$\left( \frac{\partial S}{\partial V} \right)_T = \left( \frac{\partial P}{\partial T} \right)_V \quad \text{from } dA$$

$$\left( \frac{\partial S}{\partial P} \right)_T = - \left( \frac{\partial V}{\partial T} \right)_P \quad \text{from } dG$$